



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СЕРМЯГИНА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: ВИКТОРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

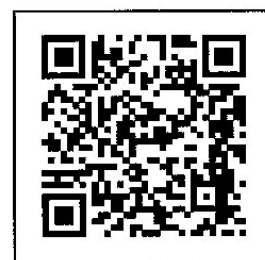
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Сермягина



Вариант N1

Task 1a.

- 1) passion;
- 2) fun;
- 3) serve;
- 4) persist.

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1c.

- 1) If "pay" is stressed, it means that the speaker values the activity so much that he is willing to pay.
- 2) If "would" is stressed, it means that the speaker is willing to pay for the activity, unlike others.
- 3) Pauses and stresses help the speaker convey his point better and mark key concepts. They are also used for jokes.



TASK 2

- 1) My childhood served as a base for my motivations in life. I used to be bad at math related subjects, but with enough curiosity, I've found a better approach to studying them. That taught me to do things my way.
- 2) I try to make as much room for family activities as possible. When taking a break from work, I like to take my kids on road trips and learn new skills with them, such as knitting or scrapbooking.
- 3) My main motivation are the happenings around me. Nowadays there are so many challenges that need to be dealt with, so I keep up my work pace to do everything in my power to make a change for humanity.
- 4) Space is a field we have barely explored yet. I wanted to take our knowledge of it a step further, in hopes that human kind will one day reach the furthest corners of the galaxy and learn something new.
- 5) You always have to think outside of the box. It's important to keep the main flaws of current machinery in mind while finding suitable ways of improving and bettering it.
- 6) For me, one of the biggest challenges when creating such big companies was to keep a steady moral compass. This is why I've always paid close attention to what others have to say about my actions and ~~kept my~~ took my responsibilities.



Task 3

1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

- "To focus" is used as a subject because it is meant to refer to a situation "in general", without mentioning an exact person.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

- We use inversion here to stress the rarity of the traits mentioned.

3) Had we not started the preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

- We use the third conditional here to show an imaginary situation that could have happened, but it ~~didn't~~ was not the case.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

- We use present tense to show an opinion of a person to the topic given. Again, it's their opinion "in general".



5)

TASK 4

1) C

It took a while ^{for Ann} to get better, and she couldn't avoid getting a few scars ~~throughout~~ ⁱⁿ ~~after~~ the process.

2) D

My day always starts with bird songs from outside my house.

3) B

Chris went out last night, but I have no idea where he was.

4) C

Jane is always there to hear about your problems. She was by my side after I was fired.

5) D

The rain is almost over, we should hurry up to ~~catch~~ catch our train.

6) A

A nanny would ~~to~~ look after her child while she was gone.

7) C

The machine only began its work again after a hit of a hammer



8) C

The actress gave off the impression of a charming and professional person as she spoke at The Oscar ceremony.

9) D

~~The boy~~ "My rubber! He stole it!" the boy yelled.

10) B

The teacher was strict about the date of the exam and wouldn't make any changes.

TASK 5

1) H

2) D

3) E

4) A

5) L

6) C

7) K

8) B

9) G

10) F

a) Scientific Article:

Purpose: to state facts about a piece of scientific data.

Audience: scientists.

Language features: coherent and strict pattern of speech,
~~profess~~ professional terms.



b) Spoken anecdote:

Purpose: to tell a funny story.

Audience: general crowd of people or a singular person.

Language features: build up of anticipation before the punchline, simple speech patterns.

c) Crime thriller novel:

Purpose: to intimidate the ~~reader~~ reader.

Audience: general readers who like this genre.

Language features: a lot of adjectives to set the scene, build up of tension.

d) Instruction manual:

Purpose: to explain how a device is supposed to be handled.

Audience: general person who ~~must~~ has the mentioned device.

Language features: ~~a~~ step-by-step instruction, basic and coherent language for easy use.

e) Business news:

Purpose: to state information about the latest happenings in economics.

Audience: people who are involved in that field, businessmen.

Language features: stating the recent events in the field, professional terms.



f) Historical documentary script:

Purpose: to give indepth information about a historical fact.

Audience: people who are interested in history.

Language features: mention of historical figures and dates, describing a certain period of history.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation:

